



2017

ANNUAL REPORT



MISSION

We, the professional men and women of the Cannon Beach Police Department, strive, at all times to provide a safe and secure environment for residents of the City of Cannon Beach, and its visitors, through the highest level of professional, ethical and integrity based service.

VISION

The Cannon Beach Police Department takes great pride, and honor, in maintaining the highest level of safety and security of our community.

VALUES

Professionalism

The Cannon Beach Police Department values a well-educated, trained and competent staff, working as a team, and always remaining approachable.

Diversity / Empathy

The Cannon Beach Police Department embraces diversity, in all its forms, and vows to treat all individuals equally, with empathy, compassion, and respect.

Service

The Cannon Beach Police Department strives to provide the highest level of service, while always remaining transparent to the community and our peers.

Cannon Beach Police Department



Chief's Message

In 2017 we continued to see our activity level increase at the Police Department. Our case files increased by 199, from 2016. Our traffic citations, as well as warnings, also increased in 2017. This could be attributed to an increase in tourists throughout the year, and concerning driving trends which required officers education.

We had several suicides and attempted suicides in 2017. One of these attempts occurred in late February, when a male subject had a handgun and was wanting to end his life on the beach. This began a four hour standoff with officers evacuating the area, while we tried to negotiate with the subject. The standoff ended peacefully and the male was taken into protective custody and transported to the hospital to be evaluated by mental health professionals. I was proud of our officers and the interagency cooperation with the Clatsop County Sheriff's Office, Gearhart Police Department, Seaside Police Department, MEDIX, and Cannon Beach Fire and Rescue.

We lost officer Gregory to a position with the Seaside Police Department in March. This position has been empty for 11 months and has left many shifts to be covered. We hope to have the position filled in the next month or two. It is difficult to find qualified applicants to fill our police positions. This is our second round of hiring for this one spot.

Along with Josh leaving we had to find a new K-9 handler. Corporal Joe Bowman stepped up to the challenge and it was a great, flawless transition for the two. Joe completed the K-9 certification training with Gunner and has been certified and working well since the summer.

We held our 2nd annual Tip a Cop event in the fall at Mo's restaurant. It was another successful fundraiser for Special Olympics and everyone, of course, had fun. We also had the 2nd Shop with a Cop event in December, this year, we had twice as many kids (20). It was another great opportunity for the officers to bond with middle school students and have some fun together.

We also had our 3rd annual Burger with a Cop event in late summer and our 4th annual National Night Out in the beginning of August. We coordinated the Sandcastle Parade again and had a safe and fun Sandcastle Weekend and Independence Day.

There was a decrease in Part I offenses and an increase in Part II offenses.

Part I offenses decreased by 37% from 2016. There was a decrease in Burglary (15-10) and Theft (48-32). Motor vehicle thefts increased (1-3) while Robbery and Assaults remained the same at 1 and 5 respectively.

Part II offenses saw an increase of 38% from 2016. The increases were in Forgery (4-6), Fraud (3-7), Vandalism/Criminal Mischief (14-29), Weapons Laws / CCW (0-1), DUII arrests (22-29), Disorderly Conduct (6-10), Minor in Possession of Alcohol (9-13), and Minor in Possession of Marijuana (7-24). There was a decrease in Domestic Disturbance responses (26-15), Sex Offenses (3-2) and Drug Law (9-8) and Furnishing Alcohol to Minors (1-0).

There was an increase in Fugitive Arrests (16-25) and Criminal Trespass (8-34).

There was also an increase in traffic citations and a significant increase in traffic accidents.

We referred thirteen mental health cases to Clatsop Behavioral Healthcare.

We held our 10th South County Citizens Academy graduating nine students last April.

The lifeguard program continues to impress. Head lifeguard Brian Habecker and Assistant Head Lifeguard Daniel Willyard lead the program. Our lifeguards keep our beach safe and they are a great resource for us, the fire department, and Haystack Rock Awareness Program.

The parking information aides started in May. We continued the program of practicum / internships through Western Oregon University. We had another good group of aides this summer.

Our CERT program has grown to 45 members and we also have 20 MRC. We received over 1,100 hours of volunteer time from these groups.

As you may recall, I split my time between the Interim City Manager and Police Chief for 5 months. My department as it always has, stepped up and covered in my absence. I am very proud of our police department.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Jason C. Schermerhorn". The signature is fluid and cursive, with the first name "Jason" being the most prominent.

Jason C. Schermerhorn

Chief of Police

2017 POLICE STAFF TRAINING

Chief Schermerhorn:

<u>Title</u>	<u>Training Hours</u>
Executive Leadership	12
Navigating Risk Seminar	20
Weapons Training - Range	7.5
Shifting Leadership Landscape	4
Navigating Mindefield	1.5
Police & Minority Relations	3.5
Intersection of Race, Violence & Medicine	4
Menasha Active Shooter Tragedy	4
Harassment/ Equal Employment	2
Tactical Emergency Medical Training	8
Line of Duty Death Tabletop	6
Increasing Resiliency	1
Civil Litigation Risk Management	3
Ethics	4
Keeping the Super Heros Super	4
An Employee with Potential Brady Issues	3.5
HAM Radio Training	9
Total Training Hours:	97



Lieutenant Wilbur:

<u>Title</u>	<u>Training Hours</u>
ICS 300 / 347	24
Navigating Risk Seminar	20
Weapons Training - Range	10.5
Child Abuse Summit	16
Accreditation Managers Course	5
Harassment & Equal Employment	2
Tactical Emergency Medical Training	8
Oregon State Police CJIS Conference	16
HAM Radio Training	9
Total Training Hours:	110.5



Corporal Bowman:

<u>Title</u>	<u>Training Hours</u>
ICS 300 / 347	24
Weapons Training - Range	8
Navigating Risk Seminar	20
Harassment & Equal Employment	2
Tactical Emergency Medical Training	8
Stop Stick Training	.5
OC Spray Update	1
Mental Health Crisis Service Update	1
Use of Force Decision Making	1
EVOC Refresher	3
HAM Radio Training	9



Basic Detection Dog Handler Course	120
ICS 800	3
SFST Refresher with Wet Lab	6
Pacific NW K-9 Training / Certification	40
Taser Instructor Course	12
Total Training Hours:	138.5

Officer Collins:

<u>Title:</u>	<u>Training Hours</u>
ICS 300 / 347	24
Weapons Training - Range	7.5
AR-15 Armorsers Course	24
Harassment & Equal Employment	2
Tactical Emergency Medical Training	8
Field Training & Evaluation Program	24
Stop Stick Training	.5
OC Spray Update	1
Mental Health Crisis Service Update	1
Use of Force Decision Making	1
EVOC Refresher	3
Total Training Hours:	96



Officer Jordan:

<u>Title</u>	<u>Training Hours</u>
Weapons Training - Range	9
AR-15 Armorsers Course	24
Harassment & Equal Employment	2
Tactical Emergency Medical Training	8
Stop Stick Training	.5
EVOC Refresher	3
Taser Instructor Course	12
Total Training Hours:	58.5



Officer Symonds:

<u>Title</u>	<u>Training Hours</u>
Weapons Training - Range	12
Child Abuse Summit	22.5
Harassment & Equal Employment	2
Tactical Emergency Medical Training	8
Field Training & Evaluation Program	24
Detective Academy	68
LEDS Recertification	1
Total Training Hours:	137.5



Officer Nunnally:

<u>Title</u>	<u>Training Hours</u>
Weapons Training - Range	8
RADAR – Practical	10
Confrontational Situations	4
Police Field Training Manual	50
Harassment & Equal Employment	2
Tactical Emergency Medical Training	8
Search Warrants	12
Stop Stick Training	.5
OC Spray Update	1
Mental Health Crisis Service Update	1
Use of Force Decision Making	1
<u>EVOC Refresher</u>	<u>3</u>
Total Training Hours:	100.5



Administrative Assistant Yokoyama:

<u>Hours</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Training</u>
	Oregon State Archives Records Retention	1
	HAM Radio Training	9
	Harassment & Equal Employment	5
	Oregon State Police CJIS Conference	16
	WSIN Training	2
	<u>Background Investigations</u>	<u>16</u>
	Total Training Hours:	49



Administrative Specialist Mannix:

<u>Title</u>	<u>Training Hours</u>
Oregon State Archives Records Retention	1
LEDS Recertification	1
CJIS Users Workshop	22
Administrative Assistants Conference	8
HAM Radio Training	9
<u>Harassment & Equal Employment</u>	<u>5</u>
Total Training Hours:	46



Total Training Hours – All Staff: 953.5 Hours

Investigations



In 2017 Investigations maintained one full-time position. The Lieutenant for the department is also the Detective and the Clatsop County Major Crimes Team member. Lt. Chris Wilbur has filled this position since 2011.

2017 was a steady year for person crimes in Cannon Beach. With more and more people visiting Cannon Beach we continue to see an increase in police cases. Lt. Wilbur attends weekly detective meetings with other detectives and the District Attorney's Office. Lt. Wilbur is a member of the Multi-Disciplinary Team on Child Abuse and is a member of the Clatsop County Fire Investigation Team.

The Stephanie Inn Robbery Case went to trial in January of 2017. Ernest Dean was found guilty on all charges: Robbery I, Kidnap II, Theft I, and Felon in Possession of a Firearm. The District Attorney credited the work done by the Cannon Beach Police Department in large part for the successful prosecution of Mr. Dean. Mr. Dean will serve an additional 10 years in prison for the Stephanie Inn Robbery on top of the 25 years he is already serving for multiple robberies in the Portland Metro area.

This past year the department worked on numerous cases including rape, sexual assault, child sex abuse, child abuse, assault, burglary, auto theft, mail theft, and counterfeiting. In 2017 Investigations reopened a cold missing persons case that is ongoing. As a member of the Major Crimes Team Lt. Wilbur continues to assist with homicides, and significant person crimes throughout the county. As a member of the Fire Investigation Team, Lt. Wilbur helped investigate multiple suspicious fires in the county.

Lt. Wilbur continues to attend training in child abuse, homicide, domestic violence, and sexual assault. Lt. Wilbur was trained through a Department of Justice Grant by The Office of the Chief Medical Examiner New York City to be a Deputy Medical Examiner for Clatsop County. Lt. Wilbur maintains a federal secret clearance through the FBI to attend Homeland Security Briefings.

Officer Jodi Symonds is in the process of being trained to become a department detective. Officer Symonds has demonstrated an interest and aptitude for investigations. Prior to becoming a police officer, Officer Symonds worked for the Oregon Department of Human Services Child Welfare as a Child Protective Services Worker. This work history gave Officer Symonds several years of experience conducting abuse investigations. Officer Symonds attended and completed the 2017 Portland Metro Area Detective Academy.

Goals for 2018 include:

The continued training/mentoring all officers in significant person crimes.
To train/mentor Officer Symonds to become a detective.

The continued support/membership of the Major Crimes Team, The Multi-Disciplinary Team on Child Abuse and The Clatsop County Fire Investigation Team.

The continued training of Lt. Wilbur in person crimes.

To maintain a readiness and professionalism to deal with any crime that occurs within the City of Cannon Beach.

Oregon National Incident-Based Reporting System (ONIBRS)



This year there was a system update on the OSP UCR (ONIBRS) reporting system. It took a little trial and error to navigate the new system and work with Custom Micro to work out any bugs in our system before things were running smoothly. With this new system came a certification and production site. We were required to have the error rate under 4% for three consecutive months in the certification site, by January 1, 2021, when all agencies are required to be reporting through ONIBRS instead of OUCR. Our agency has achieved an error rate of under 4% for three single-submission consecutive months. This means our agency, in the eyes of OSP UCR, has achieved its state certification in reporting to ONIBRS. Additionally, our agency has achieved a 3-month error average of under 2.9%.

Alarm Servicing



During 2017 we responded to a total of 123 alarm calls for service.

- ✓ 23 ~ warning letters sent for chargeable alarms 2 or more offenses
- ✓ 14 ~ billed for multiple false alarms 3 or more offenses
- ✓ 6 ~ letters sent for need of an alarm permit
- ✓ 1 ~ revocation of alarm permit
- ✓ 1 ~ reinstatement of alarm permit

COMMUNITY EMERGENCY RESPONSE TEAM



This fall we graduated our largest class of CERT volunteers with 10 adding to the ranks. We now have a total of 45 CERT volunteers. Our volunteers gave us 275 hours of volunteer time.

Paula Vetter is a great, extremely conscientious, and dedicated coordinator for CERT, we are very lucky to have her. Stacy Burr, Lieutenant Wilbur, and Corporal Bowman are great instructors.

This year we had (2) CERT Basic Academies, a combined CERT/MRC drill. The CERT members had several meetings and trainings. There were approx. 10 that helped on Sandcastle day and several that were on standby during an October storm.





We still have 20 members; 3 physicians, 9 nurses, (three of whom are advanced practice), 1 veterinarian, 1 certified life coach (who is also our county commissioner), 1 licensed counselor, 1 Psychologist, 1 EMT and an acupuncturist. Four volunteers live in Astoria, two in Arch Cape, one in Washington, four are second home-owners and the remainder are Cannon Beach residents.



In 2017, our MRC members volunteered 828 hours for the benefit of Cannon Beach. We are very thankful for their dedication and hard work. We are also very thankful for Lila Wickham and Dr. Bob Wayne who are the coordinators.

Last spring, we had our first joint drill with both the MRC and CERT. It was a wonderful drill and what a great cohesive group. We were able to work out what specific supplies we need and want for the volunteers.



The MRC was able to set up a First Aid station on the beach, during Sandcastle this year and help out with a lot of citizens that needed basic medical assistance.

EVIDENCE DIVISION

At the 2017 year end, there were 961 items of evidence stored in the evidence room at the Cannon Beach Police Department. This is a decrease from 1039 items stored in 2016, due to active purging and destruction of closed cases.

Additionally, there were 32 items currently stored as found or safekeeping property in other police department secure storage locations.

The never-ending process of purging closed and cleared case evidence continues.

The Prescription Take-back Program continues. This program allows citizens to submit unwanted prescription narcotics, for destruction, at no fee. In 2017 citizens submitted 87 pounds of unwanted prescriptions, which have been prepared for destruction by incineration at a secure disposal site.

Currently there are 116 closed case narcotic, biological, and weapons related evidence items awaiting delivery to a secure disposal site for destruction by incineration.

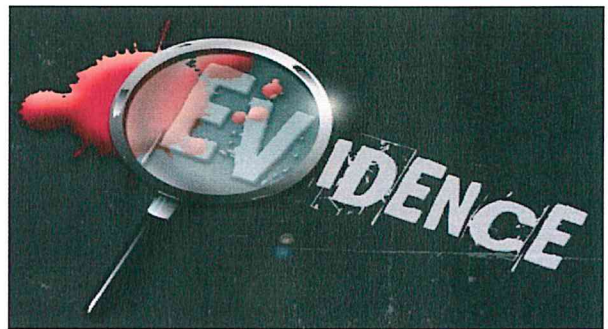
Goals for 2018:

Acquire an additional or larger secure evidence storage location.

Continue to purge closed cases.

Continued Education/ Course Attendance

Laura Yokoyama
Evidence Technician
01/21/2018



RECORDS DIVISION

Yearly case file police reports have increased 7% from 2698 reports in 2016 to 2898 reports in 2017.

Station activity for office staff also increased in 2017 as follows:

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>
Lobby Walk-in's	1020	2021	2424
Incoming Phone Calls	3441	4579	4842



Per public record retention laws, reports and files no longer required to be maintained were purged. This is a never-ending process. Our report storage consolidation process has upgraded the security and retrieval process for the police reports and other confidential data.

The Welfare Checklist database, which provides information regarding residents who may need extra help during an emergency, was maintained. A copy of the database is also stored with the Cannon Beach Rural Fire Protection District, should access be needed in the event of an emergency or natural disaster.

The Keys on File database, which holds emergency residential keys as a courtesy for local residents, was maintained, also ensuring the keys and information on file for the participating residents was current.

The following permits were issued by the Cannon Beach Police Department office staff in 2017:

- 24 Burn Permits
- 21 Dory Boat Launch Permits
- 83 Beach Driving Permits
 - (Firewood/ Driftwood Collection = 14)
 - (Disabled/ Elderly = 68)
 - (Microplastic Sand Filtration = 1)

Via a grant, the Haystack Rock Awareness Program obtained two beach wheelchairs for public use. The police department office staff has assisted HRAP with 7 day-a-week check-outs to citizens. The wheelchairs have made accessibility possible to those who may not have been able to access the beach and/or Haystack Rock.

Records staff attended a combined 95 hours of training in 2017. Training included: The Administrative Assistants Conference, Oregon State Police CJIS Security Conference, HAM Radio Training and Certification, Oregon State Archives Records Retention, Harassment and Equal Employment, WSIN Training, Background Investigations, CJIS Users Workshop, and LEDS Recertification.

Laura Yokoyama
Administrative Assistant
01/21/2018

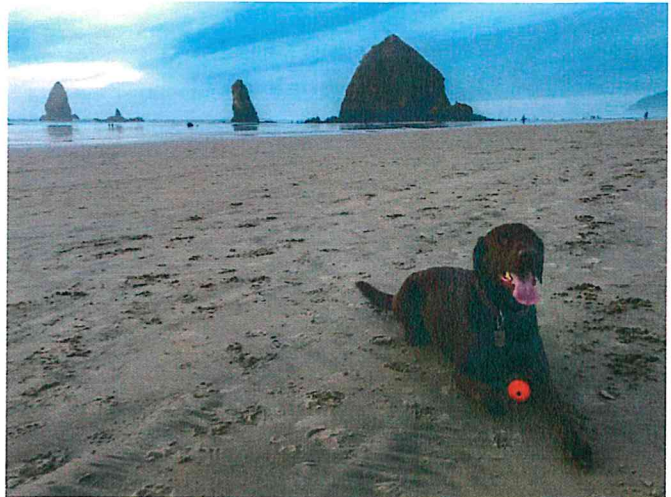
2017 Annual K9 Report



On April 4th, Corporal Bowman took over as K9 Gunner's handler, due to the departure of his previous handler, Officer Josh Gregory.

In the beginning of May, Corporal Bowman and K9 Gunner attended a Basic Detection Dog Handler's course, instructed by John Eckhart, and completed over 120 hours of training in preparation to become certified as a K9 team. This training consisted of hands on dog work, study in canine behavior, scent theory, case law, case preparation and prosecution, canine maintenance, canine first aid, and literature review. In addition, this training also involved the successful completion of over 375 searches in various environments, including rooms, vehicles, luggage, parcels, lockers, commercial buildings, etc. Later search training included open field searches.

From May 22nd through May 26th, Corporal Bowman and K9 Gunner attended training through the Pacific Northwest Police Detection Dog Association (PNWPDDA). On May 26th, they attended final certification and were able to successfully obtain their certification as a K9 team. Final certification consisted of a search of rooms, a vehicle search, and a luggage search. The vehicle and luggage searches were conducted in a double-blind environment, in which K9 Gunner and Corporal Bowman were the only occupants in the search locations. This type of testing adds value to the certification process, as it removes any type of instructor/evaluator bias, or ability to "cue" the handling team. The PNWPDDA is one of the only K9 handler certifying organizations that conducts this type of testing.



After their certification, from June 16th, until December 31st, K9 Gunner and Corporal Bowman conducted approximately 14 K9 call outs. These call outs ranged from assisting with K9 sniffs of vehicles suspected of containing methamphetamine, heroin, and/or cocaine (the drugs Gunner is trained to detect), as well as assisting with search warrant executions. As a result, over 260 grams of methamphetamine (that's over 9 ounces, or over ½ pound), and approximately 15 grams (or ½ ounce) of heroin were located and removed from the Clatsop County community! Other drugs, including psilocybin mushrooms and illegal prescription drugs, as well as firearms, were also removed.

Although current staffing levels, as well as Corporal Bowman's other responsibilities, such as regular patrol and Corporal duties, can often make finding adequate time for training difficult, it is his intention to begin efforts in cross training K9 Gunner in Search and Rescue work. The primary goal of this training is for Gunner to be trained in immediate, local incident, searches. Examples of this would include children who wander away from home, elderly people who become disoriented or lost, and those with special needs who may become confused, lost, or stray from home.

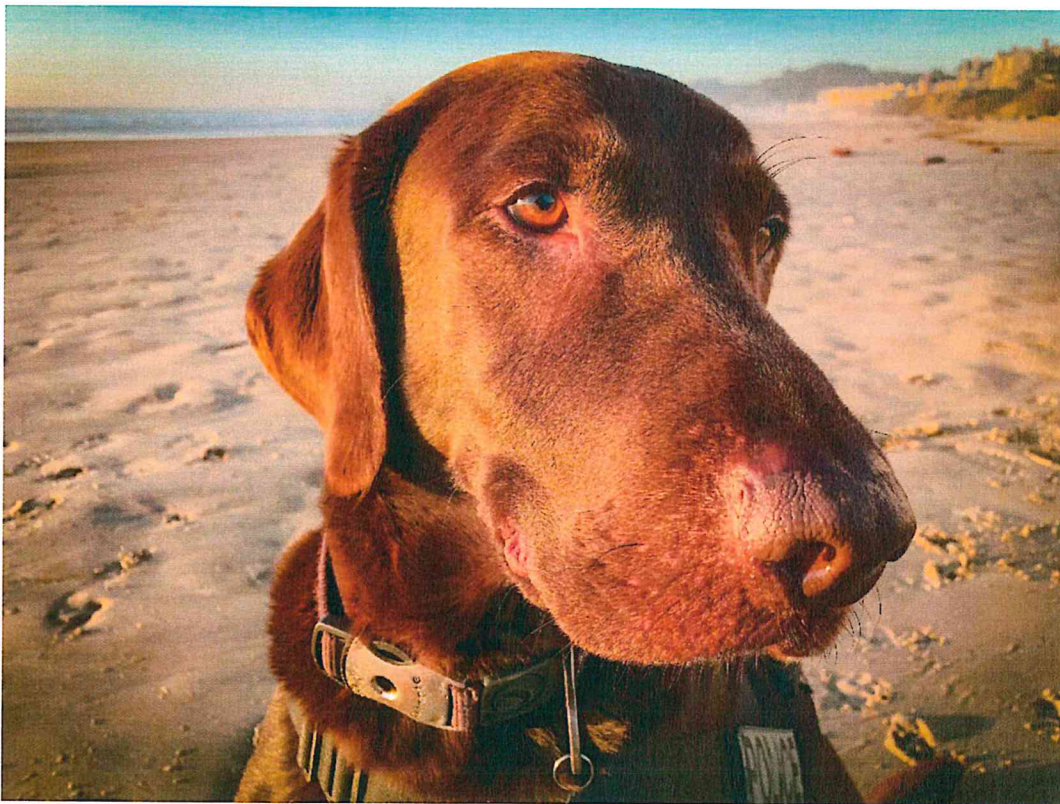
Fundraising efforts towards a new K9 Patrol vehicle will be another focus. The current vehicle, a 2010 Chevrolet Tahoe, has over 145,000 miles on it, and has undergone several repairs and parts replacements, due to aging.

K9 Gunner and Corporal Bowman continue to attend ongoing maintenance training, with a goal of conducting a minimum of 16 hours of training, with a senior trainer, per month. Their next required annual certification will be May 2018.

In addition to his K9 duties, Corporal Bowman serves as a Field Training Officer, a Medico-Legal Death Investigator, a Background Investigator, a Taser Instructor, an Oleoresin Capsicum Instructor, a Domestic Violence Instructor, and has been trained in Crisis Intervention. He is currently the President of the City of Cannon Beach's Safety Committee and is a member of the Clatsop County Fire Investigation Team, as well as a member of, and actively involved in, the Cannon Beach Fire Department.

Corporal Bowman is also actively involved in emergency preparedness. He has attended several courses involved in the Incident Command System (part of the broader scope of the National Incident Management System), become certified as a HAM radio operator, and has been involved in the training and final certification process for the City of Cannon Beach's Community Emergency Response Team (CERT).

For the calendar year 2018, Corporal Bowman has been able to secure a total of over \$5486.84 in grant money for the Cannon Beach Police Department. A total of \$3051.00 was obtained in two grants. One for the enforcement of impaired driving and the other related to the enforcement of seatbelt usage and distracted driving. A third grant was obtained in the amount of \$2435.84 and will be utilized to replace outdated bulletproof vests, and related equipment.



NATIONAL NIGHT OUT



The first Tuesday of every August is National Night Out. This year we held our 4th Annual National Night Out. We partnered with the Cannon Beach Chamber of Commerce, the Cannon Beach Rural Fire Protection District, and Seaside Rotary.

It was the largest event to date with 100 people attending. We literally ran out of food!!

The community and business owners were very generous with their donations of food, beverages, and raffle prizes. Thank you to Cannon Beach Chamber of Commerce, Reed and Hertig, Van Dusen Beverages, Cash and Carry, Cannon Beach Bakery, Columbia Bank, Melodie Chenevert, the Seaside Rotary foundation, Cannon Beach Farmer's Market, Haystack Rock Awareness Program, Bruce's Candy Kitchen, Cannon Beach Leather, Beachcomber Vacation Homes, and the Coaster Theater.

There again was a National Night Out in Haystack Heights only a few of us were able to attend that this year, but that was also well attended by the neighborhood as well.

Burger with a Cop



This was our 3rd Burger with a Cop event. We partnered with Cannon Beach Vacation Rentals who is a wonderful host. It was well attended and we again were able to get some more CERT volunteers from the event and showcase our K-9 Gunner.

Tip-A-Cop



This was our second year, partnering with the Special Olympics of Oregon to raise money for our local special Olympians. This was another very fun and special event.

Shop with a Cop



This was the second Shop with a Cop event in Clatsop County sponsored by Seaside Rotary, Fred Meyer, and Pig and Pancake. This year it was a two-day event because we had twice as many kids we were able to serve. It was another great event and such an emotional time to help these kids purchase gifts for their family members and then surprise them with their own gift.



CRIME STATISTICS

➤ Highlights Part I Offenses

➤ Highlights Part II Offenses

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Criminal Homicide	0	1	0	0	0
Robbery	0	1	0	1	1
Assault	4	5	4	5	5
Burglary	7	13	11	15	10
Larceny/ Theft Total	29	34	35	48	32
Motor Vehicle Theft	1	0	2	1	3
Arson	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Disturbance Responses	19	15	19	26	15
Criminal Trespass/ Notice	11	10	7	8	34
Forgery/ Counterfeit	2	3	1	4	6
Fraud	5	2	4	3	7
Embezzlement	0	0	0	0	0
Vandalism/ Criminal Mischief	32	21	10	14	29
Weapons Laws/ CCW	1	1	0	0	1
Sex Offenses	2	0	3	3	2
Drug Law	43	19	11	9	8
DUI Arrests	21	13	20	22	29
Furnishing Alcohol to Minors	2	5	1	1	0
Disorderly Conduct	4	5	4	6	10
Fugitive Arrests	14	10	19	16	25
Minor in Possession of Alcohol	20	19	25	9	13
Minor in Possession of Marijuana				7	24

**UNITED STATES CENSUS BUREAU
ANNUAL ESTIMATES OF RESIDENT POPULATION**

	2010 Census	2011 Census	2012 Census	2013 Census	2014 Census	2015 Census	2015 Census
Cannon Beach & Tolovana Park Population	1691	1689	1693	1687	1694	1702	1725

**5 YEAR CALLS FOR SERVICE HISTORY
SERVICES PROVIDED BY OFFICERS**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Number of Calls	2086	2412	2572	2699	2898
% Change from Previous Year		+15%	+6%	+4%	+7%

PATROL ACTIVITY

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Citizen Assists	719	1620	775	315	426
Local Security Checks	21,186	25,613	23,474	20,265	25,486
Assist Other Agencies	357	476	426	536	611
City Code Violations Addressed	100	64	56	38	60
Vacation Checks	649	690	381	69	380
Overnight Camping Warnings Issued	486	668	716	742	886
Welfare Checks	72	64	60	54	79

TRAFFIC ENFORCEMENT

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Traffic Warnings	1843	1629	1389	1634	2066
Traffic Citations	206	182	217	229	330
Motor Vehicle Accidents Information Exchanges	36	30	39	25	47

2017 USE OF FORCE REVIEW

There were (14) documented Use of Force incidents in 2017. A Use of Force occurs when an officer has to use physical force, display or deploy a Taser, display or use pepper spray, and displaying or using a firearm.

- ✚ 78% occurred in the evening hours.
- ✚ 57% involved the use of alcohol.
- ✚ 14% involved a suspect with some form of a mental illness.
- ✚ 85% of these cases were males.
- ✚ 14% of these cases were females.
- ✚ 50% involved the use of Physical Force. (hands on)
- ✚ 71% involved drawing the officers weapon. (handgun displayed)
- ✚ There were no injuries to the suspects.
- ✚ There was (1) officer injury during one of these Use of Force incidents.
- ✚ There were no citizen complaints regarding any of these Use of Force incidents.